

**PITHAPUR RAJAH'S GOVERNMENT COLLEGE  
(AUTONOMOUS)  
KAKINADA**

**(Affiliated to Adikavi Nannaya University)**



**BOARD OF STUDIES**

**DEPARTMENT OF  
BIOCHEMISTRY  
(2021-22)**

**(CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM)**

**P.R. GOVT. COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA.**  
**2021-22, BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING .**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY**

The members present have discussed the syllabus and model question papers (Theory and Practical) related to I to VI semesters in Biochemistry and made the following Resolutions.

**Resolution I:** Resolved to continue CBCS System as instructed by Commissioner of Collegiate Education) CCE, Vijayawada.

**Resolution II:** Resolved to implement 50% external and 50% internal marks for admitted batch 2021 and 60% external and 40% internal marks for admitted batch prior to 2021 both theory and practical's from the academic year 2021 - 22

**Resolution III:** Resolved to reduce 40 marks of Theory internal to 20 marks for mid exams and 20 marks for co-curricular activities (Seminar / Assignment / Quiz / Group Discussion) and reduce 50 marks of theory internal to 25 marks for mid exams and 25 marks for co-curricular activities (Seminar / Assignment / Quiz / Group Discussion).

**Resolution IV:** Resolved to conduct Practical Examination also at the end of each semester even for I year II year students.

**Resolution V:** Resolved to follow the same syllabus and exam pattern for the coming II- and III-year students.

**Resolution VI :** Resolved to follow the same syllabus for I year in to be prescribed by APSCHE in the near future.

**Resolution VII:** Resolved to encourage the students to enroll MOOCS Online courses.

**Resolution VIII:** Resolved to continue two subject electives (Advanced electives) in the V semester Immunology and clinical biochemistry

**Resolution IX:** Resolved to continue cluster papers (1-Clinicalbiochemistry, 2-Haematology, 3-Medical Microbiology along with project for final year students at the end of VI semester)

**Resolution X:** Resolved to introduce an cluster paper in VI semester with Paper-I-Organization of cell structure Paper-2 Genetic & Ecology and Paper III-Applied Biochemistry

**Resolution XI:** Resolved to continue the same paper setters and examiners for all the semesters.

**Resolution XII:** Resolved to include Blue Prints for model question papers for all semesters.

**Chairperson**  
**Board of Studies**  
**Dept. of Biochemistry**



**P.R. GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY**

**BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING 2021-22**

Time: 2.00 PM  
 Mode of Conduct of meeting: Offline mode (Online mode through Google meet) Date: 02-12-2021

The BOARD OF STUDIES Meeting of the Department of Food Science took place at 11.00 A.M. on 02-12-2021 in Offline mode (Online mode through Video conference in Google meet) in the Department of Food Science

P.R. Govt. College(A) Kakinada for the year 2021-22.

The following members attended in the (Videoconference) BoS meeting.

| Sl No | Name and affiliation   | Designation           | Signature                        |
|-------|--|-----------------------|----------------------------------|
| 01    | Smt.M. Suvarchala<br>Lecturer in Home Science,<br>A.S.D. Govt. Degree College (W),<br>Kakinada         | University<br>Nominee | M. Suvarchala<br>2/12/21         |
| 02    | V. Anantha Lakshmi<br>Lecturer in Chemistry<br>G.D.C Pithapuram  | Subject<br>Expert     | V. Anantha Lakshmi<br>2/12/21    |
| 03    | Sri V. Mallikarjuna Sarma<br>Lecturer in Chemistry<br>A.S.D Women's degree<br>college, Kakinada.       | Subject<br>Expert     | S. V. Mallikarjuna Sarma         |
| 04    | Dr.D.RamaRao<br>Lecture in charge<br>Department of Chemistry<br>P.R.Govt. College,<br>Kakinada         | Member                | Dr. D. Rama Rao                  |
| 05    | T.V.V.Satya Narayana<br>Lecture in charge<br>Department of Biochemistry<br>P.R.Govt. College, Kakinada | Member                | T.V.V. Satya Narayana<br>2/12/21 |
| 06    | B. Vineela Devi<br>Guest Faculty in biochemistry<br>P.R.Govt College, Kakinada                         | Member                | B. Vineela Devi<br>2/12/21       |
| 07    | Y. Laxmi Sai Ramya<br>Guest Faculty in Food Science<br>P.R.Govt College, Kakinada                      | Member                | Y. Laxmi Sai Ramya<br>2/12/21    |
| 08    | M.B.S.S.Guru Dev<br>B.Sc(FBC)Third year<br>Regd.No. 2201504  | Student<br>member     | M.B.S.S. Gounder                 |
| 09    | K. Prem Sekhar<br>B.Sc(FBC)Third Year<br>Regd.No. 2201503  | Student<br>member     | K. Prem Sekhar                   |

**P.R.GOV.T. COLLEGE(AUTONOMOUS)KAKINADA**  
**DEPARTEMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY AND FOOD SCIENCE**  
**BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING IN BIOCHEMISTRY**  
**2021-2022**  
**LIST OF EXAMINERS**

| S.No | Name of the Examiner | Subject                            | Name of the College                              |
|------|----------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| 1    | D.Kalyani            | Assistant professor in Biosciences | Adikavi Nannaya University<br>RAJAHMAHENDRAVARM. |
| 2    | Dr.P.Jyothi Kumari   | Lecturer in Biosciences            | St.Theresa Degree College,<br>Eluru.             |
| 3    | Dr.Srirangam         | Lecturer in Food Technology        | Layola College<br>Vijayawada.                    |
| 4    | G.V.Sowmya           | Lecturer in Biosciences            | Dr.V.S.Krishna Degree College,<br>Visakhapatnam. |
| 5    | Dr. Sandeep          | Assistant Professor in Biosciences | Gitam University,<br>Visakhapatnam.              |

**ACTION PLAN BOS MEETING -BIO CHEMISTRY HELD ON 02-12-2021.**

Department activities for the academic year 2021-2022.

**Organizing National/ State level seminars/Workshops/ Conferences/ Training Programmes etc., with topics and other details.**

**(Mandatory for each Department)**

- i) National Science Day - Last week of February
- ii) Guest Lectures
- iii) Biochemists' Day- Third week of March
- iv) World Blood Donor Day- Second week of June
- v) DNA Day- Third week of April
- vi) World Health Day- First week of April



**P.R. GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), KAKINADA**  
**Department of Biochemistry and Food Science**

**Objectives of Department of Biochemistry**

- To acquaint students with various fields of Biochemistry and their applications.
- To acquaint students with concept of Cell Biology and Cytogenetics.
- To acquaint students with basic techniques in Staining and Sterilization.
- To understand the structure and biological functions of Carbohydrates, Amino Acids, Lipids and Nucleotides.
- To familiarize students with the various cells and organs of the immune system, Immune Effector Mechanisms and various Immuno techniques.
- To acquaint students with DNA Replication, Repair, gene expression and regulation.
- To gain awareness about different Types of Environmental Pollution and Related Issues

**B. Sc Biochemistry, Food Science and Chemistry Course**  
**PROGRAMME OUTCOMES**

For every degree program expectations are listed out by the institution under the Program Outcomes. For B. Sc Biochemistry, Food Science and Chemistry Stream the following are set as Program Outcomes.

**P01 Knowledge and understanding of:**

- Students will be able design, conduct experiments, analyze and interpret data for investigating problems in Biotechnology and allied fields.
- Describe how scientific methodologies are used to conduct experiments and develop products
- The students understood the concept of cell and their activities.

**P02. Intellectual skills-be able to:**

- Think logically and organize tasks into a structured form.
- Assimilate knowledge and ideas based on wide reading and through the internet.
- Transfer of appropriate knowledge and methods from one topic to another within the subject.
- Understand the evolving state of knowledge in a rapidly developing field.
- Construct and test hypothesis.
- Plan, conduct and write an important independent term project.

**PO3. Practical skills:**

- Understand the importance of laboratory security as it applies to working with hazardous chemicals, biohazards, recombinant material, and general biotechnology security precautions.
- Students will evaluate the accuracy of different types of measuring devices to accurately measure a solution. They will statistically analyze their data to determine the best measuring device to use data
- Characterize isolated DNA and RNA using agarose gel electrophoresis and analyze agarose gel
- Perform basic microbiological techniques such as sterile plating and isolation of single colonies, culturing bacteria in liquid broth.
- PCR amplify target genomic DNA and ligate into vector and transform bacteria with r DNA.

**PO4. Transferable skills:**

- Use of IT (word-processing, use of internet, statistical packages and databases).
- Communication of scientific ideas in writing and orally.
- Ability to work as part of a team.
- Ability to use library resources/Equipment.
- Time management.

**PO5. Problem analysis**

- Identify the taxonomic position of animals
- Design solutions from medicinal animals for health problems, disorders and disease of human beings / animals which meet the specified needs
- Conduct investigations of complex problems: Use research-based knowledge and research methods including design of experiments, analysis and interpretation of data,

**PO6. Environment and sustainability:**

- Understanding of the causes, types and control methods for Environmental Pollution.
- Application of different life forms in Environmental Remediation.

**PO7. Ethics:**

- Apply ethical principles and commit to environmental ethics and responsibilities and norms the environment

**PO8. Individual and team work:**

- Function effectively as an individual, and as a member or leader in diverse teams, and in multidisciplinary settings.
- Elicit views of others, mediate disagreements and help reach conclusions in group settings

**PO9. Communication:**

- Communicate effectively on complex group activities and with society at large. Speak, read, write and listen clearly in person and through electronic media in English and in one Indian language  
Manage projects and in multidisciplinary environments.



**PO10. Critical Thinking:**

- Take informed actions after identifying the assumptions that frame our thinking and actions, checking out the degree to which these assumptions are accurate and valid, and looking at our ideas and decisions (intellectual, organizational, and personal) from different perspectives.

**PO11. Effective Citizenship:**

- Demonstrate empathetic social concern and equity centred national development, and the ability to act with an informed awareness of issues and participate in civic life through volunteering.

**PO12. Life-long learning:**

- Recognize the need for, and have the preparation and ability to engage in independent and life long learning in the broadest context of technological change.

**Course outcomes****I Semester - Biomolecules**

The objective of this paper is to learn biological concepts, carbohydrates & their classification, Amino acids & their classification proteins & their classification and to learn about the structures and functions of carbohydrates, amino acids and proteins.

**II Semester- Nucleic Acids and Biochemical Techniques**

1. The objective of this paper is to learn nature of nucleotides, their physical and chemical properties and about porphyrins and their properties.
2. This course deals with the Biochemical techniques of chromatography, electrophoresis & Spectrophotometry of their principles and applications.

**III Semester - Enzymology and Bioenergetics**

- 1) This curriculum gives an opportunity to learn about Enzymes.
- 2) This also imparts knowledge about biological oxidation & their enzymes, mitochondrial electron transport chain, oxidative phosphorylation and about photo phosphorylation

**Semester IV - Intermediary metabolism**

1. This course aims at the biological energy transformations
2. This also imparts knowledge about metabolism of carbohydrates fatty acids Amino acids, nucleic acids and Inborn errors.

**Semester V- Physiology, Clinical Biochemistry and immunology**

1. This gives an insight into the digestion, absorption of carbohydrates, protein and lipid. Transport of gases and endocrine system.
2. This is to provide knowledge to the students to learn about human nutrition concepts and disorders associated and vitamins and minerals.
3. To provide basic knowledge about organization of immune system and antibodies function and activity.

**Semester V- Molecular biology and Recombinant DNA technology**

1. This is to provide knowledge about protein synthesis & their events, regulation of gene expression
2. This is to provide knowledge to the students to learn about recombinant DNA technology
3. This also imparts knowledge about molecular biology blotting techniques and bioinformatics



### **Semester VI - Basic Microbiology**

1. This is to provide knowledge about development of microorganisms, development of microorganism
2. This also imparts knowledge about viruses, bacteria, protozoa, algae and fungi.

### **Semester VI- Biochemical correlation and disorders**

1. This is to provide knowledge about disorders of endocrine glands-pituitary & thyroid gland.
2. This also imparts knowledge about protein malnutrition, disorders of vitamins & digestive system.

**P.R.GOV.T. COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY**  
**BOARD OF STUDY MEETING 2021-22**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**FOR ADMITTED BATCH 2021-2022**  
**I YEAR FBC**

| YEAR | SEMESTER | PAPER | TITLE                                    | No. of Hrs./ Week | No of credits | Evaluation |          |       |
|------|----------|-------|--|-------------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------|
|      |          |       |  |                   |               | Internal   | External | TOTAL |
| I    | I        | I     | Biomolecules                             | 4                 | 2             | 50         | 50       | 100   |
|      |          |       | Practical – I                            | 2                 | 1             | -          | 50       | 50    |
|      | II       | II    | Nucleic acids and Biochemical Techniques | 4                 | 2             | 50         | 50       | 100   |
|      |          |       | Practical – II                           | 2                 | 1             | -          | 50       | 50    |



**P.R.GOV.T. COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY**

BOARD OF STUDY MEETING 2021-22

CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

ADMITTED BATCH 2020-2021

II YEAR FBC

| YEAR | SEMESTER | PAPER | TITLE  | No. of<br>Hrs./<br>Week | No of<br>credits | Evaluation |          |       |
|------|----------|-------|--|-------------------------|------------------|------------|----------|-------|
|      |          |       |  |                         |                  | Internal   | External | TOTAL |
| II   | III      | III   | Enzymology and<br>bioenergetics                        | 4                       | 4                | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |       | Practical – III  | 2                       | 1                | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      | IV       | IV    | Intermediate<br>metabolism                             | 4                       | 4                | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |       | Practical – IV   | 2                       | 1                | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      |          | V     | Physiology, clinical<br>Biochemistry and<br>Immunology | 4                       | 4                | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |       | Practical – V  | 2                       | 1                | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      |          |       |  |                         |                  |            |          |       |

**P.R.GOV.T. COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA**  
**DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY**  
**BOARD OF STUDY MEETING 2021-22**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**ADMITTED BATCH 2019-2022**  
**III YEAR FBC SEMESTER -V**

| YEAR | SEMESTER | PAPER | TITLE  | No. of Hrs./ Week | No of credits | Evaluation |          |       |
|------|----------|-------|--|-------------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------|
|      |          |       |  |                   |               | Internal   | External | TOTAL |
| III  | V        | V     | Physiology, clinical Biochemistry and Immunology | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |       | Practical – V                                    | 2                 | 2             | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      |          | VI    | Molecular biology and Recombinant DNA Technology | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |       | Practical – VI                                   | 2                 | 2             | 15         | 35       | 50    |



**P.R.GOV'T. COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) KAKINADA**

**DEPARTMENT OF BIOCHEMISTRY**

BOARD OF STUDY MEETING 2021-22

**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**ADMITTED BATCH 2019-2022**

**III YEAR FBC SEMESTER -VI**

| YEAR | SEMESTER | PAPER                           | TITLE                                 | No. of Hrs./ Week | No of credits | Evaluation |          |       |
|------|----------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|---------------|------------|----------|-------|
|      |          |                                 |                                       |                   |               | Internal   | External | TOTAL |
| III  | VI       | Any One paper from VI A or VI B | Basic Microbiology                    | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |                                 | Practical – VI A                      | 2                 | 2             | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      |          |                                 | Biochemical correlation and disorders | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          | CLUSTER VII A                   | Practical – VI B                      | 2                 | 2             | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      |          |                                 | I. Clinical Biochemistry              | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |                                 | Practical – VII-I                     | 2                 | 2             | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      | VII B    | CLUSTER VII B                   | II. Hematology                        | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |                                 | Practical – VII-II                    | 2                 | 2             | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      |          |                                 | III. Medical Microbiology             | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |                                 | PROJECT                               | 2                 | 2             | -          | 50       | 50    |
|      |          |                                 | I. Organization of Cell structure     | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |                                 | Practical – VII-I                     | 2                 | 2             | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      |          |                                 | II. Genetics and Ecology              | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |                                 | Practical – VII-II                    | 2                 | 2             | 15         | 35       | 50    |
|      |          |                                 | III. Applied Biochemistry             | 3                 | 4             | 40         | 60       | 100   |
|      |          |                                 | PROJECT                               | 2                 | 2             | -          | 50       | 50    |

# GUIDELINES FOR ALLOTMENT OF EXTRA CREDITS

| S.No. | Activity          | Details of achievement   | Credits                                   |
|-------|-------------------|--|---|
| 1     | MCC Course        | SWAYAM NPTEL CEC etc. (Course Completion certificate with credits should be produced for the claim of extra credits) | Total credits achieved will be considered |
| 2     | NCC               | B CERTIFICATE  | 2   |
|       |                   | Participation in National Camp after 'B' certificate   | 3   |
|       |                   | C certificate  | 4   |
|       |                   | Adventure camp RD parade along with 'B'  | 5   |
|       |                   | Failed in B certificate Examination  | 1   |
| 3     | Sports            | Intercollegiate selection  | 2   |
|       |                   | South zone selection   | 3   |
|       |                   | All India participation  | 4   |
|       |                   | Winning medals in all India competitions   | 5   |
| 4     | NSS               | 40% attendance in regular NSS activities   | 1   |
|       |                   | 50% attendance with Community Service  | 2   |
|       |                   | Conduct of survey Youth exchange/RD  | 3   |
| 5     | JKC               | Enrollment and training  | 1   |
|       |                   | Campus recruitment local level   | 2   |
|       |                   | MNC's reputed companies  | 3   |
| 6     | Community service | Participation in community service by departments (outreach Programmes)  | 2   |
| 7     | Cultural activity | Winning medals at state level-2,<br>District level-1   | 2<br>1                                    |
| 8     | COP/Addon Course  | Pass in Certificate Exam-1,<br>Diploma-2   | 1<br>2                                    |
| 9     | Support services  | Lead India, Health club, RC and Eco Club etc., participation in various Programmes                                   | 1   |



**Details of Online courses proposed for the year 2021 – 22**

| S.No | Name of Online Course            | Conducted by | No. of credits |
|------|----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| 1    | Basic concepts of Enzymology     | UGC          | 4              |
| 2    | Human Genetics                   | UGC          | 4              |
| 3    | Basics of Human Genetics         | UGC          | 2              |
| 4    | Human Nutrition and Biochemistry | UGC          | 4              |

P.R.GOVERNMENT COLLEGE(A),KAKINADA  
CHOICEBASEDCREDIT SYSTEM  
BIOCHEMISTRY SYLLABUS IV SEMESTER PAPER-IV  
INTERMEDIARY METABOLISM  
ADMITTED BATCH 2020-2021

COURSECODE-BC4212

Hrs :4

CREDITS-4

**INSTRUCTIONAL OBJECTIVES:**

- 1.This course aims at the biological energy transformations
2. This also imparts knowledge about metabolism of carbohydrates fatty acids amino acids, nucleic acids and Inborn errors.

**Unit-I: Carbohydrate and Lipid Metabolism**

**24hours**

Concept of anabolism and catabolism. Glycolytic pathway, energy yield. Fate of pyruvate-formation of lactate and ethanol, Pasteur effect. Citric acid cycle, regulation, energy yield, amphipathic role. Anaplerotic reactions. Pentose phosphate pathway. Gluconeogenesis. Photosynthesis- Light and Dark reactions, Calvin cycle, C<sub>4</sub>Pathway.

Catabolism of fatty acids( $\beta$ -oxidation) with even and odd number of carbon atoms, Ketogenesis, *denovosynthesis* of fatty acids. Biosynthesis of cholesterol.

**Unit-II: Metabolism of Amino acids**

**12**

**hours** General reactions of amino acid metabolism-transamination, decarboxylation and deamination, Urea cycle and regulation, Catabolism of carbon skeleton of amino acids-glycogenic and ketogenic amino acids. Metabolism of glycine, serine, aspartic acid, Biosynthesis of creatine.

**Unit-III: Metabolism of Nucleic acid, heme.**

**12 hours**

Biosynthesis and regulation of Purine and Pyrimidine nucleotides ,*denovo* and salvage pathways. Catabolism of purines and pyrimidines. Biosynthesis of Deoxy ribonucleotides-Ribo nucleotide. Biosynthesis and degradation of heme.

**Unit-IV: Integration and Inborn Errors of Metabolism:**

**12hours**

Outlines of Metabolism, Integration of Major organs in metabolic pathway of carbohydrate, lipid. Protein metabolisms, Disorders of carbohydrate Metabolism: hypoglycemias, hyperglycemia, glycosuria,renal threshold value. *Diabetes mellitus*-classification, glucose tolerance test(GTT),diabetic ketoacidosis.

Disorders of Amino acid metabolism: Phenylketonuria, Alkaptonuria, Maple syrup urine disease(MSUD).

Disorders of nucleotide metabolism-Gout, Lesch- Nyhan syndrome, Reye syndrome

.Disorders of Lipid Metabolism :lipoproteinemias, hypercholesterolemia, atherosclerosis

P.R. GOVERNMENT COLLEGE(A), KAKINADA  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
IV SEMESTER PAPER-IV INTERMEDIARY METABOLISM  
ADMITTED BATCH 2020-2021  
MODEL QUESTION PAPER

Time: 2.30 hrs.

Marks: 60M

**PART-I**

Note: Answer any **THREE** questions choosing atleast one question from each Section. 10 x 3 = 30M

**SECTION-A**

1. Write an essay on Biosynthesis of Cholesterol.
2. Explain about the Photosynthesis-Light and Dark
3. Describe citric acid cycle and its regulation

**SECTION-B**

4. Explain the urea cycle and its regulation.
5. Explain the biosynthesis of purines by denovo pathway.
6. Give a detailed account Disorders of nucleotide metabolism.

**PART-II**

Answer any **FIVE** questions.

5x4=20Marks

7. Gluconeogenesis
8. Glycogenic and ketogenic amino acids.
9. Biosynthesis of creatine.
10. Biosynthesis of Heme.
11. Decarboxylation reaction of amino acid metabolism.
12. Lipo proteinemias,
13. Lesch-nyhan syndrome.



**PART-III**

Answer any **FIVE** questions.

**5x2=10Marks**

14. Anaplerotic reactions
15. RUBISCO
16. Phenylketonuria
17. Gout.
18. Serine
19. Transamination

**P.R.GOVERNMENT COLLEGE(A),KAKINADA**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**II B.Sc. BIOCHEMISTRY, IV SEMESTER, PAPER-IV**  
**ADMITTED BATCH 2020-2021**  
**INTERMEDIARY METABOLISM**

**BLUEPRINT FOR QUESTION PAPER SETTER**

**Time:2.30hours**

**Maxmarks:60**

| <b>MODULE NO.</b>                   | <b>ESSAY<br/>QUESTIONS<br/>10 MARKS</b> | <b>SHORT<br/>ANSWER<br/>QUESTIONS<br/>5MARKS</b> | <b>VERY SHORT<br/>ANSWER<br/>QUESTIONS<br/>2 MARKS</b> | <b>MARKS<br/>ALLOTTED<br/>TO THE<br/>UNIT</b> |
|-------------------------------------|---|--|--|---|
| <b>UNIT- I</b>                      | <b>03</b>                               | <b>01</b>  | <b>01</b>  | <b>37</b>                                     |
| <b>UNIT- II</b>                     | <b>01</b>                               | <b>02</b>  | <b>02</b>  | <b>24</b>                                     |
| <b>UNIT- III</b>                    | <b>01</b>                               | <b>02</b>  | <b>01</b>  | <b>22</b>                                     |
| <b>UNIT-IV</b>                      | <b>01</b>                               | <b>02</b>  | <b>02</b>  | <b>24</b>                                     |
| <b>Total no.of Questions</b>        | <b>06</b>                               | <b>07</b>  | <b>06</b>  |   |
| <b>Total Marks including choice</b> |   |  |  | <b>107</b>                                    |

**NOTE:**The question paper setters are requested to kindly adhere to the format given in the above table.

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**P.R.GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), KAKINADA  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
BIOCHEMISTRY SYLLABUS IV SEMESTER  
PAPER-IV INTERMEDIARY METABOLISM  
ADMITTED BATCH 2020-2021  
QUESTION BANK**

**EASY QUESTIONS (10 Marks)**

**Unit-I**

1. Describe the Citric acid cycle and its regulation?
2. Write an essay on Gluconeogenesis?
3. Explain about the Photosynthesis-Light and Dark phase?
4. Write an essay on Biosynthesis of Cholesterol?
5. Discuss about the Calvin cycle?
6. Explain about the Denovo synthesis of fatty acids?

**Unit-II**

7. Explain the General reactions of amino acid metabolism?
8. Write an essay on Urea cycle and its regulation?
9. Explain the Metabolism of Glycine and Serine ?

**Unit-III**

10. Explain the biosynthesis of purine by denovo pathway?
11. Explain the biosynthesis of pyrimidine by denovo pathway?
12. Write an essay on Biosynthesis of Heme?

**Unit-IV**

13. Give a detailed account on Disorders of nucleotide metabolism?
14. Explain the classification of Diabetes mellitus?
15. Explain the disorders of Lipids metabolism?



### **SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (5Marks)**

#### **Unit-I**

1. Pentose phosphate pathway?
2. C4 Pathway?
3. Glycolytic pathway?
4.  $\beta$  Oxidation of fatty acids?

#### **Unit-II**

5. Biosynthesis of creatine?
6. Decarboxylation?
7. Catabolism of glucogenic amino acids
8. Catabolism of Ketogenic amino acids?

#### **Unit-III**

9. Deoxyribonucleotides?
10. Ribonucleotides?
11. Catabolism of purines?
12. Catabolism of pyrimidines?

#### **Unit-IV**

13. Glucose tolerance test?
14. Diabetic ketoacidosis?
15. Lesch - Nyhan syndrome?
16. Phenylketonuria?

### **VERY SHORT ANSWER QUESTIONS (2 Marks)**

#### **Unit-I**

1. Photosynthesis?
2. Pasteur effect
3. Anaplerotic reactions?
4. Ketogenesis?

5. Cholesterol?

6. Fatty acids?

7. B Oxidation?

#### **Unit-II**

8. Urea cycle?

9. Transamination?

10. Aspartic acid

#### **Unit-III**

11. Heme?

12. Purines

13. Pyrimidines?

#### **Unit-IV**

14. Hypoglycemia

15. Gout

16. Atherosclerosis.

17. Alkaptonuria.

**P.R.GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), KAKINADA**  
**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**  
**IV SEMESTER PAPER-IV INTERMEDIARY METABOLISM**  
**PRACTICAL**  
**ADMITTED BATCH 2020-2021**

**COURSECODE-BC4212P**

**Hrs :2**

**CREDITS-1**

**List of Experiments:**

1. Estimation of amino acid by Ninhydrin method.
2. Estimation of protein by Biuret method.
3. Estimation of protein by Lowry method.
4. Estimation of glucose by DNS method.
5. Estimation of glucose by Benedict's titrimetric method.
6. Estimation of total carbohydrates by Anthrone method.

**Recommended Books for Intermediary Metabolisms**

1. Lehninger's Principles of Biochemistry-Nelson.D.L.and Cox.M.M., Freeman & Co.
2. Biochemistry- Berg.J.M.,Tymoczko.J.L.andStryer.L.,Freeman&Co.
3. Biochemistry- Voet.D and Voet., J.G.,JohnWiley&Sons
4. Biochemistry-Lippincott'sIllustratedReviews.Champe,P.C.andHarvey,R.A.Lippincott
5. Fundamentals of Biochemistry-Jain, J.L.,Jain, S.,Jain, N. S.Chand &Co.
6. Biochemistry-Satyanarayana. U and Chakrapani.U,Books & AlliedPvt.Ltd.
7. Biochemistry-Rama Rao. A and Ratna Kumari. D, Kalyani Publishers. Harpers -Biochemistry Strayer-Biochemistry

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P.R.GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (A), KAKINADA  
CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM  
BIOCHEMISTRY SYLLABUS IV SEMESTER  
PAPER-IV INTERMEDIARY METABOLISM  
ADMITTED BATCH 2020-2021

Time:1.30Hrs

MaximumMarks:35M

1.Estimation of Carbohydrate by Anthrone method.

Principle and Procedure--

04 Marks

Conduct of Experiment

08Marks

15Marks

Report

03Marks

2.Estimation of Glucose by DNS Method.

Principle and Procedure--

03Marks

Conduct of Experiment

05Marks

10Marks

Report

02Marks

3. Practical Record

5 Marks

4.Viva Voice

5 Marks

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**TOTAL**

**35Mark**